

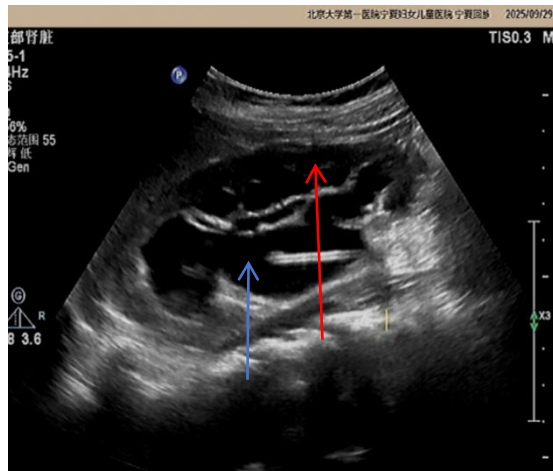


Figure4A

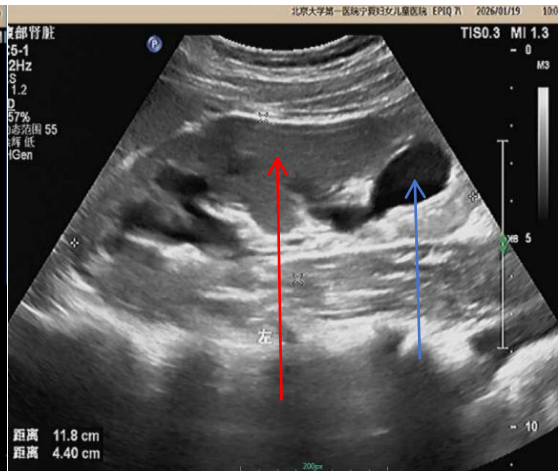


Figure4B

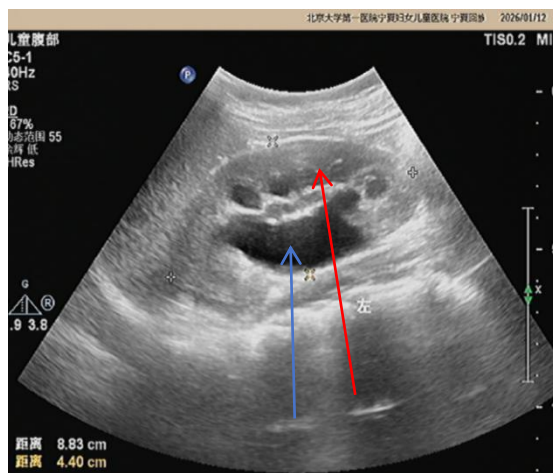


Figure4C

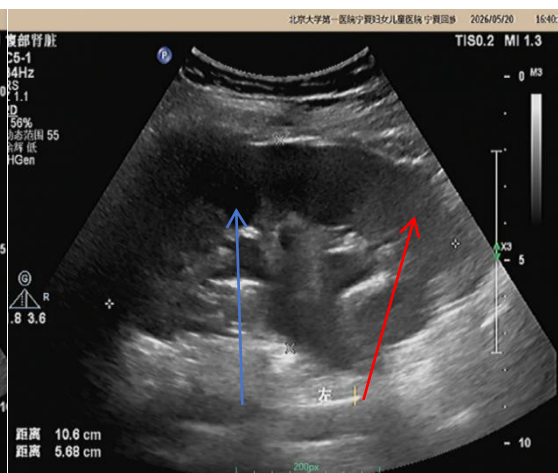


Figure4D

The red arrow in the picture indicates the thickness of the renal cortex; the blue arrow shows the separation of the renal pelvis. It can be observed that the renal cortex on the affected side has thickened after the operation, and the hydronephrosis has gradually decreased



Trocar Placement Photograph