Figure 1. Missing number task

Figure 2. Two-digit number comparison task

Figure 3. Reading numbers task
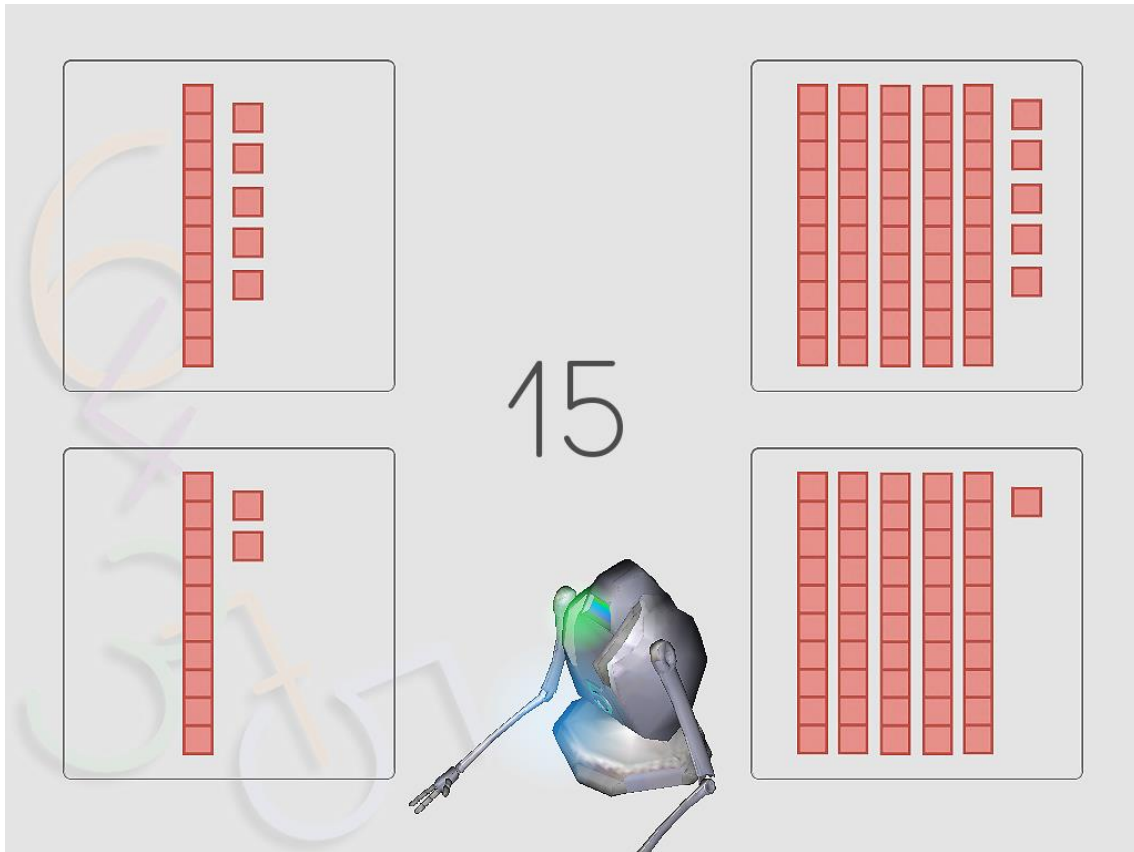
Figure 4. *Place value*
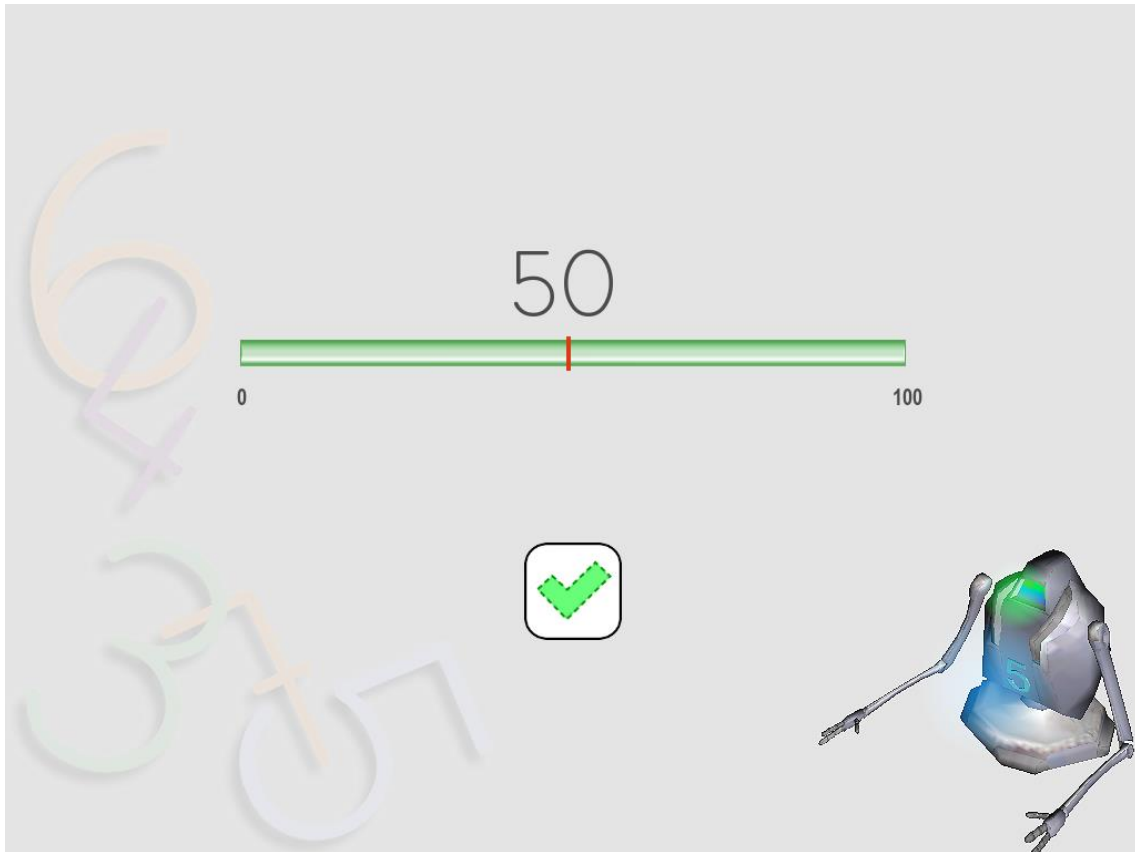
Figure 5. Number line estimation task
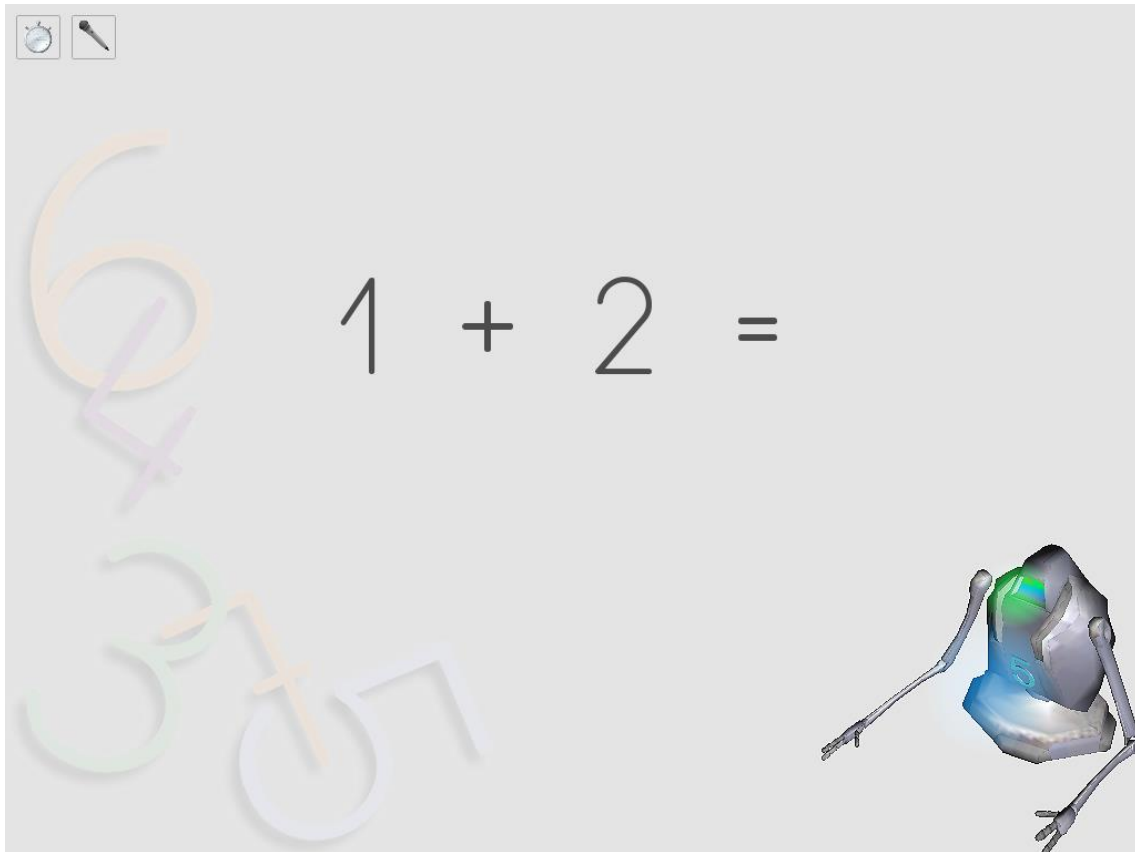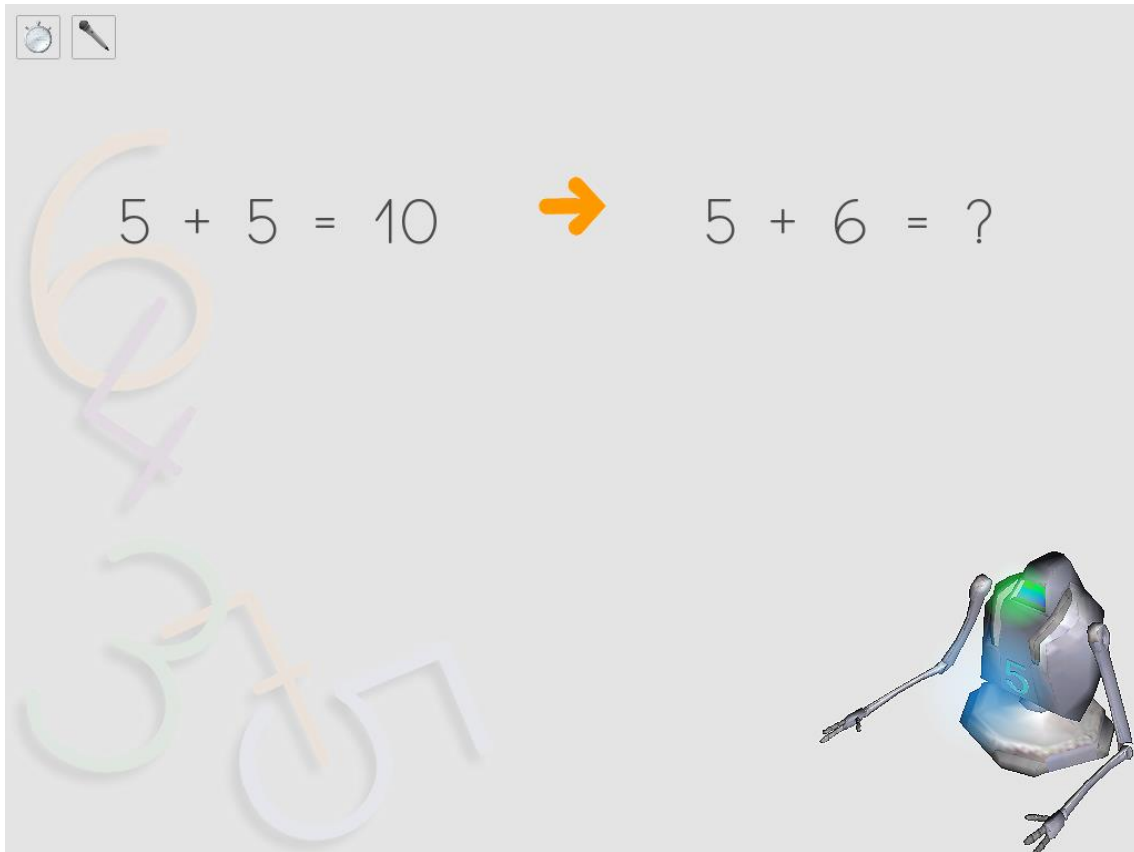
Figure 6. Arithmetic fact retrieval

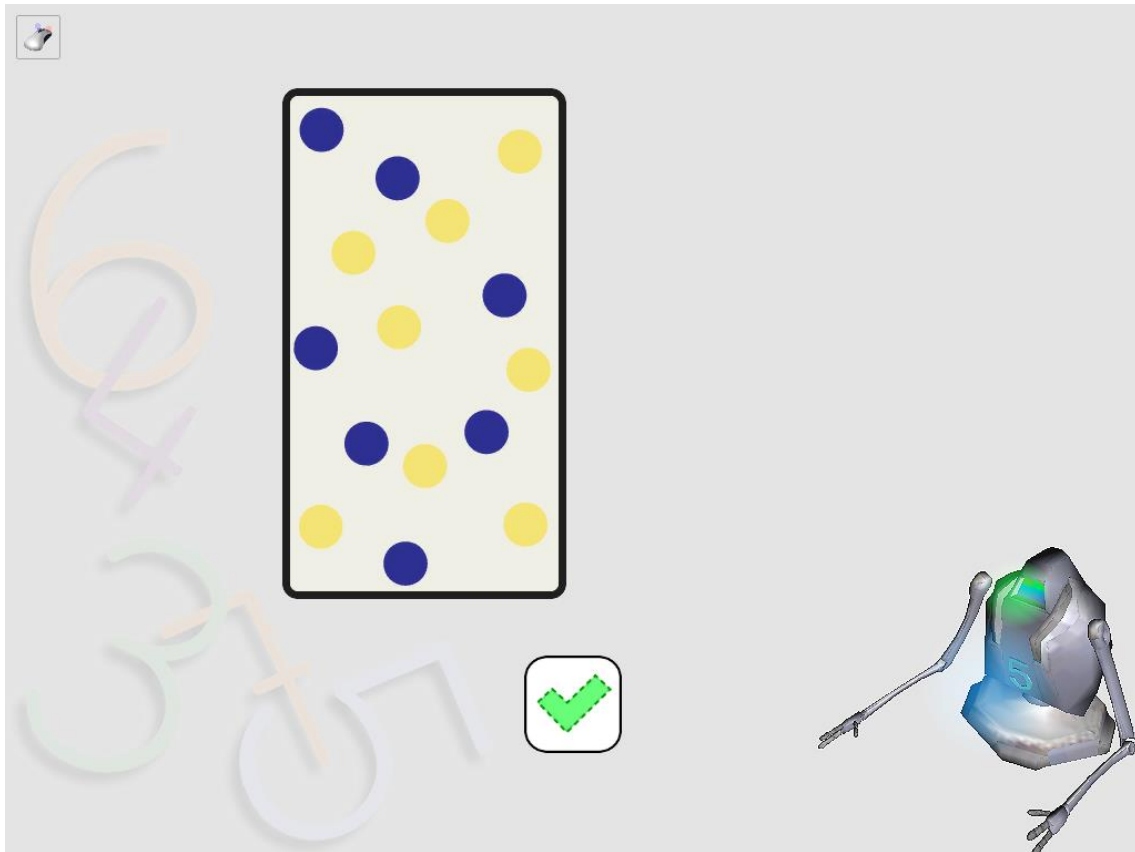Figure 7. Arithmetic principles

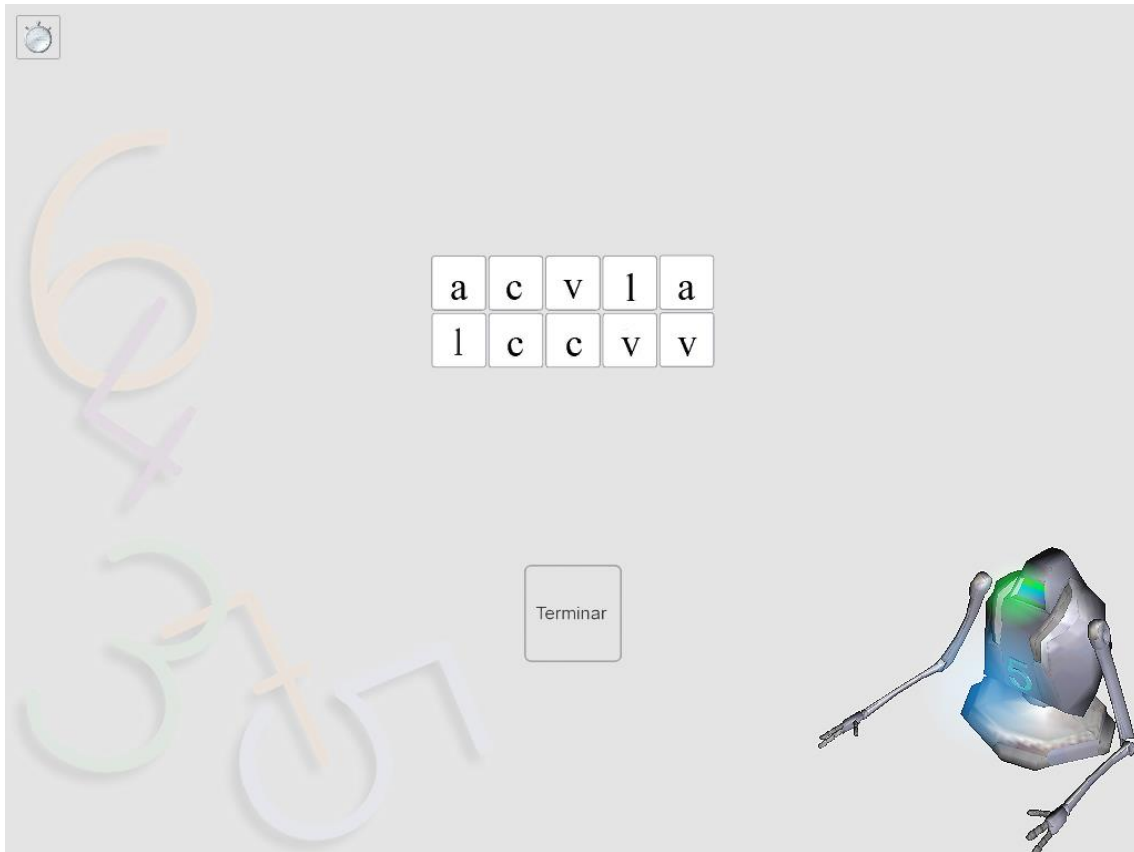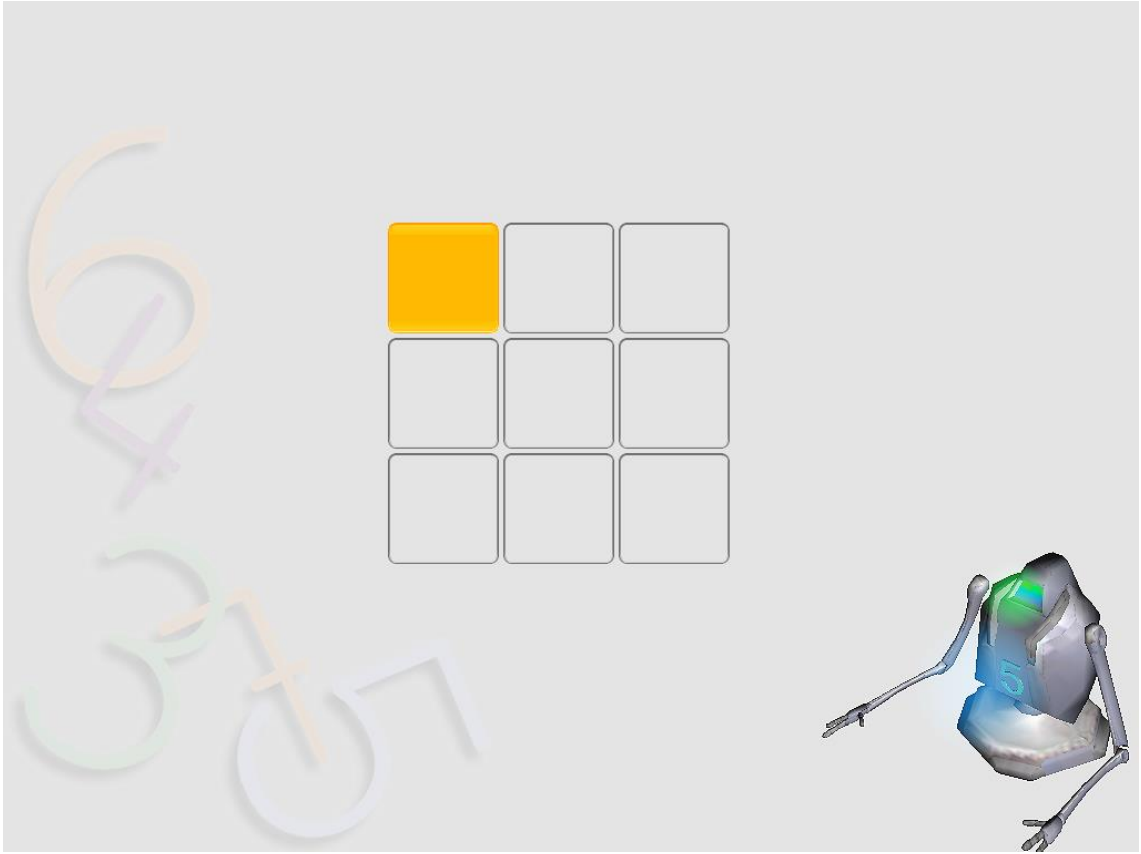Figure 8. Counting span task

Figure 9. Rapid Automatized Naming – Letter (RAN-L)

Figure 10. Visuospatial working memory task

Figure 11. *Confirmatory Factor Analysis of the BM-PROMA. Note.* F1 = arabic numerical;
representation factor; F2 = analogical representation factor; F3 = verbal representation factor;
F4 = arithmetic factor; F5 =cognitive factor; RAN-L = rapid automatized naming- letters; VWM =
visuospatial working memory; CS = counting span; PD = phoneme deletion; AP = arithmetic
principles; MFR= multiplication fact retrieval; AFR = addition fact retrieval; SFR = subtraction
fact retrieval; TNC = two-digit number comparison; RN = reading numbers; NL-100 = number
line 0-100; NL-1000 = number line 0-1000; PV = place value; MN = missing number.