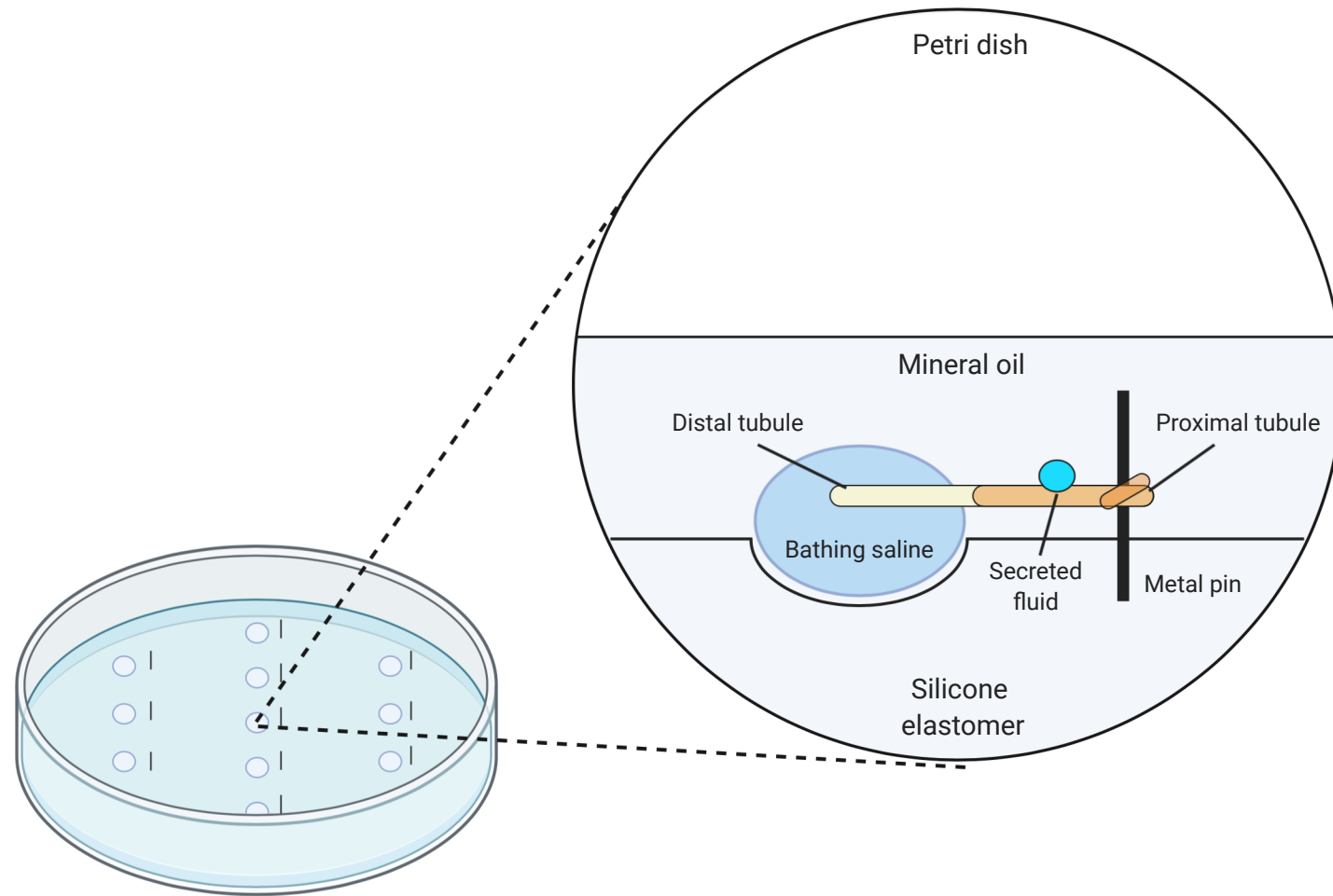
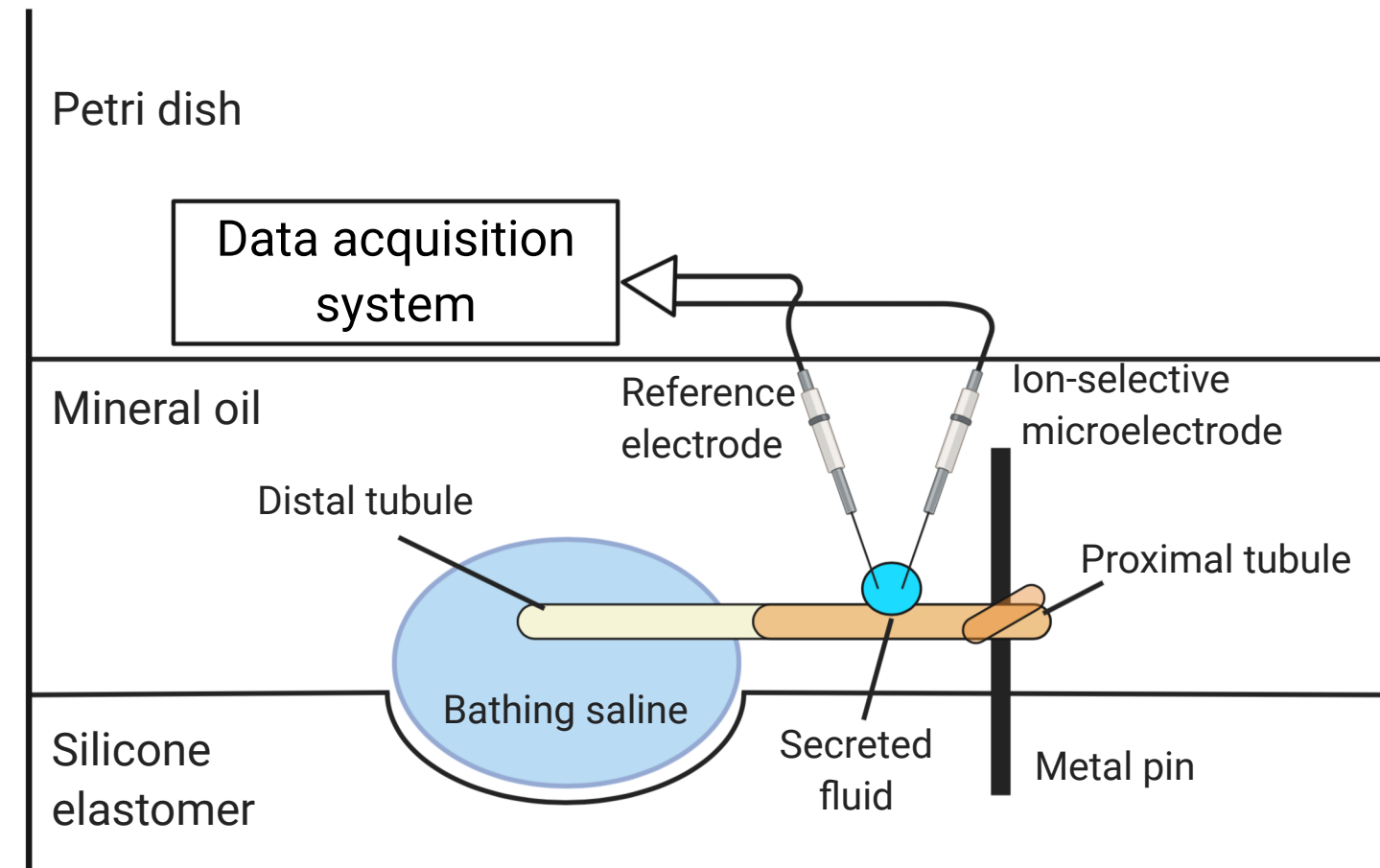


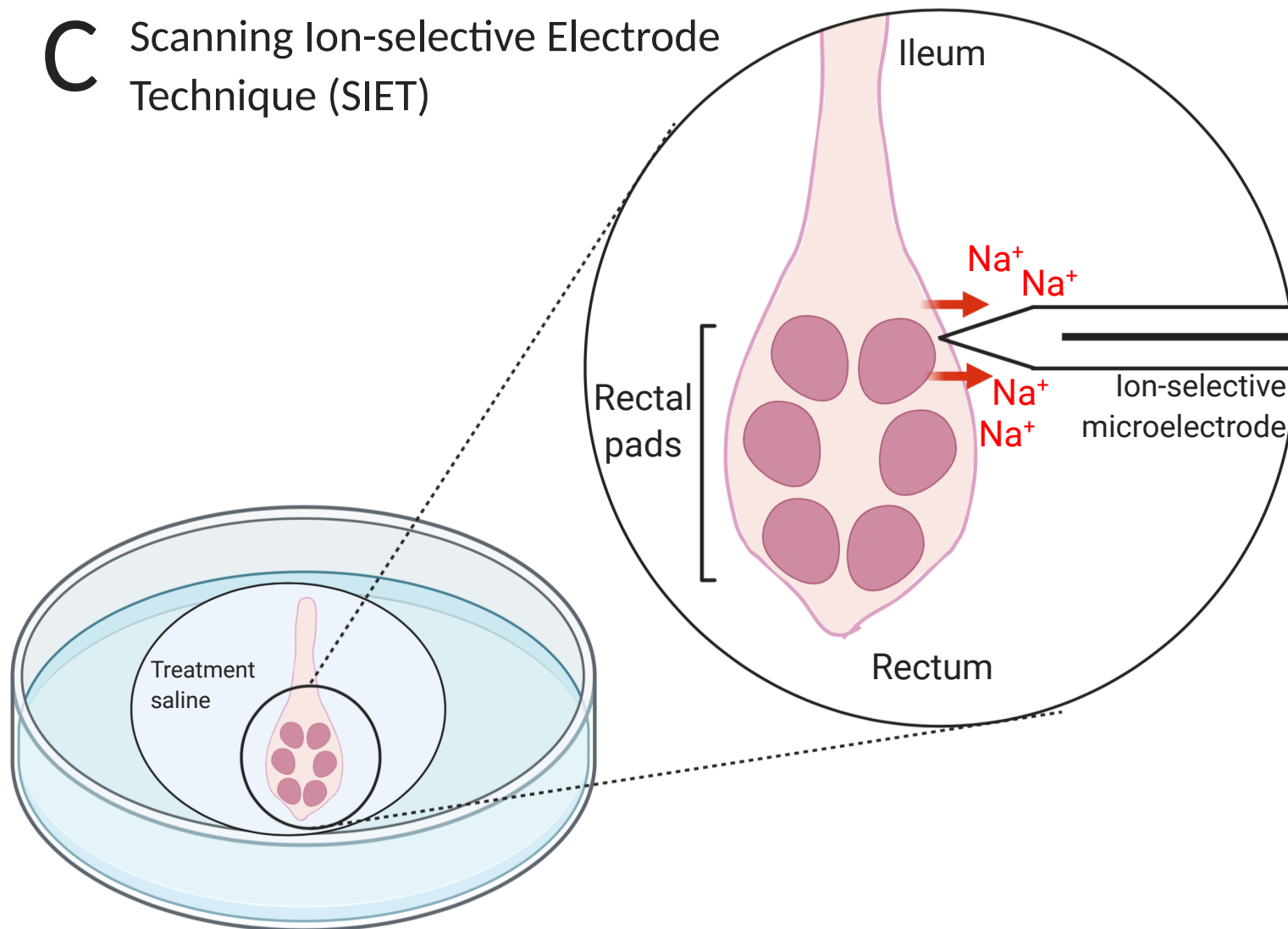
## A Ramsay assay



## B Ion-selective microelectrodes (ISME)



## C Scanning Ion-selective Electrode Technique (SIET)



## D Hindgut contraction assay

