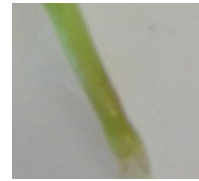
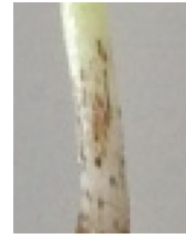


hypocotyl

Disease severity



None



Moderate



Severe

Pre-emergence damping off
by *Rhizoctonia solani*