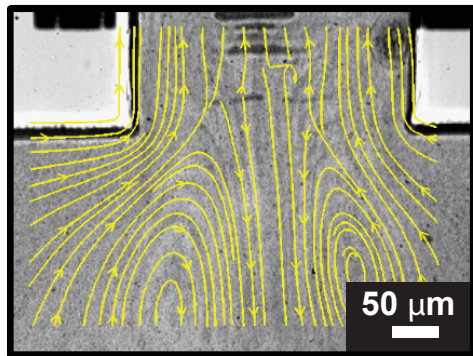
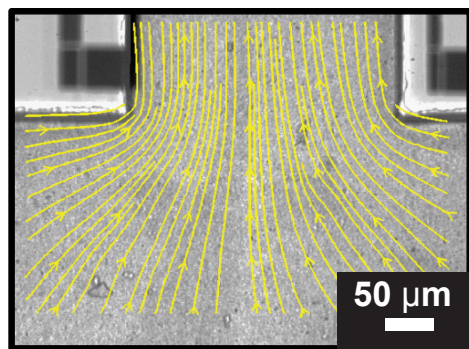


(a)

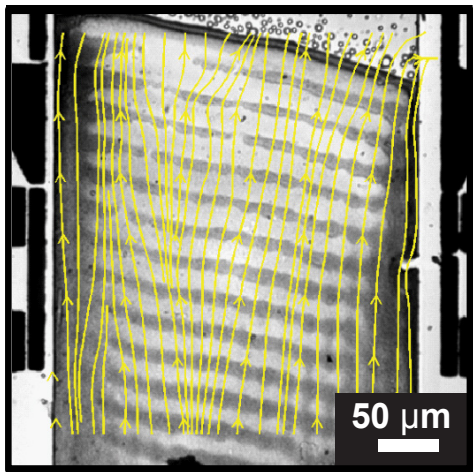


(b)

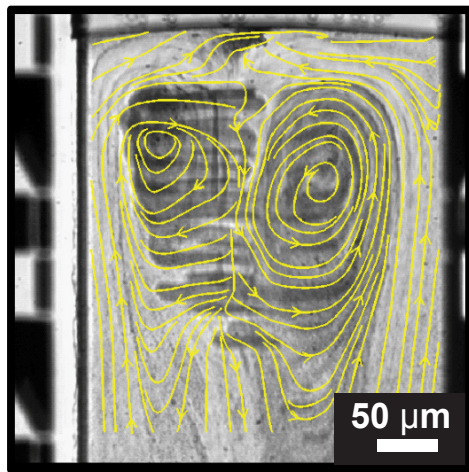


↑  
flow direction

(c)



(d)



↑  
flow direction